

## Civics

### Final Exam – Review/Study Guide (Part 2)

Some lawmakers believe that \_\_\_\_\_ staffers have too much influence since they are not elected by the people. (pg. 149)

\_\_\_\_\_ is the process of setting up new district lines after reapportionment has been completed (pg. 125)

To \_\_\_\_\_ means to stall the legislative process and prevent a vote; and can be stopped when three-fifths of the Senate votes for \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 140)

When Congress created the \_\_\_\_\_ Bank of the United States in 1816, the loose constructionists believed that \_\_\_\_\_ **did** have the power to charter such a bank (pg. 157-158)

Herbert Hoover's failure to understand the mood and fears of the people cost him the 1932 presidential election when he lost in a landslide to \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 262)

Words that are so insulting that they provoke immediate violence are called \_\_\_\_\_, and they are **NOT** protected by the Bill of Rights (pg. 370)

The decision in the case of \_\_\_\_\_ v \_\_\_\_\_ brought major changes in law enforcement policies and procedures across the nation. (pg. 337)

The five factors that shape the decision the Supreme Court makes are: (pg. 343)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

62. In ***Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka***, the Supreme Court ruled that \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ educational facilities were unconstitutional (pg. 346)

The ***Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*** decision overturned an earlier ruling on the separate-but-equal doctrine established in \_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 346)

The Constitution guarantees the rights of United States citizens. Along with the enjoyment of these rights, however, comes a responsibility to ensure their \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 355)

The \_\_\_\_\_ clause of the first amendment prohibits government from unduly interfering with the free exercise of religion. (pg. 358)

Without the basic freedom of \_\_\_\_\_, there would be no political parties and no interest groups to influence the actions of government (pg. 376)

In many ways, United States \_\_\_\_\_ remain the keepers of their own rights (pg. 355)

False speech that damages a person's good name is \_\_\_\_\_ speech and is **NOT** protected by the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment (pg. 369)

The Constitution of the United States guarantees basic rights in the \_\_\_\_\_, composed of the first \_\_\_\_\_ amendments (pg. 355)

The addition of the Fourteenth Amendment in 1868 paved the way for a major expansion of \_\_\_\_\_ rights (pg. 356)

The \_\_\_\_\_ clause of the First Amendment states that "Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of religion", which guarantees \_\_\_\_\_ freedom (pg. 358)

In \_\_\_\_\_ v \_\_\_\_\_; a New Jersey law that allowed the state to pay for busing students to parochial school was challenged, and ultimately found to be \_\_\_\_\_. (pg. 359)

Defamatory speech that is written is called \_\_\_\_\_. (pg. 369)

The Immigration Act of 1990 led to approximately 85% of immigrants to the United States being from \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 390)

The United States government draws its power from the \_\_\_\_\_ and exists to secure their fundamental \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ under the law (pg. 391)

The United States follows \_\_\_\_\_; which means "law of the soil" and grants \_\_\_\_\_ to nearly all people to nearly all people born in the U.S. or in American territories (pg. 393)

\_\_\_\_\_, or the "law of blood" is a method of granting automatic

citizenship to those born to an American parent or parents (pg. 393)

The fifth amendment protects citizens from being tried twice for the same crime, known as \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 404)

The Supreme Court has determined that these rights are fundamental rights: (pg. 407)

- a.
- b.
- c.

80. An immigrant who has established permanent residence in the United States is a \_\_\_\_\_ until they become a naturalized citizen (pg. 387)

81. \_\_\_\_\_ are people fleeing to escape persecution or danger (pg. 387)

82. The responsibilities of every U.S. citizen include: (pg. 396)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

83. The task of delegates at a national convention is to select a \_\_\_\_\_, which is the candidates for president and vice president that they believe will win the general election in \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 466)

One-party systems are usually found in nations with \_\_\_\_\_ governments; and include systems like a theocracy which is a government dominated by \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 453)

One type of minor party is a \_\_\_\_\_ party, which is any party other than one of the two major parties (pg. 455)

The National Association of Manufacturers (NAM) is a \_\_\_\_\_ related interest group that works to lower individual and corporate \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 505)

The largest and most powerful **labor organization** today is the \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 505)

Besides providing information to lawmakers, lobbyists and interest groups may be involved in the research and writing of \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 509)

Individuals learn their political beliefs and attitudes from their family, school, friends and coworkers in a process called \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 515)

Political \_\_\_\_\_ is a set of basic values and beliefs about a nation and its government that most citizens share (pg. 516)

A \_\_\_\_\_ ideology says that the government should actively promote health, education, and \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 517)

A \_\_\_\_\_ ideology says that the role of government should be limited, except when promoting traditional moral \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 517)

Almost everyone involved in politics today uses scientific \_\_\_\_\_ to measure public opinion (pg. 520)

The Patrons of Husbandry, also known as the \_\_\_\_\_, is the oldest farm related interest group (pg. 505)

Business and labor interest groups seek to convince lawmakers of policies that they feel will strengthen the \_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 505)

The internet is rapidly becoming a new type of global \_\_\_\_\_ mass media (pg. 543)

As one of the most powerful government officials in the world, the \_\_\_\_\_ is a great source of news and a major focus of the mass media (pg. 528)

The First Amendment says that "Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of the \_\_\_\_\_; which makes it the protector of the media (pg. 536)