**Thinking Map # 5 Tree map: Classify Perspectives of Imperialism**

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| The Colonizers p.343  1. Belgium- 1879-1882; killed 10 million Congolese due to abuses.  2. Boers- Dutch come to South Africa beginning 1652 are known as Boers or, Afrikaners. British take control after Boer War in 1899.  3. British-Gained control through diplomatic, economic and military means.  4. France- Preferred more direct control of their colonies. They viewed Africans as unable to handle the complex business of running a country.  5. Germany- 1905, over 20 different ethnic groups united and fought for their freedom. More than 75,000 were gunned down and twice that many more died from famine that followed the rebellion.  6. Italy- Entered late and was weak  7. Portuguese- assimilation of the so-called inferior races, by cross-breeding, by means of the Christian religion, by the mixing of the most widely divergent elements  8. Spanish-Colonial policy is a policy of enslavement and exploitation through the military, political, and economic coercion of peoples, countries, and territories | The Colonized p.343  1 Congo- Rubber plantations  2. South Africa- Gold and diamonds bring huge numbers in search of wealth.  3. Egypt- (Suez Canal), Sudan, Somaliland, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, Uganda, Br. East Africa, Nyasaland, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, Bechuanaland, Union of South Africa  4. Morocco, Algeria, French West Africa, French Equatorial Africa, Madagascar  5. Togo, Cameroons, German East Africa, German Southwest Africa  6. Libya, Eritrea, Italian Somaliland  7. Tunisia, Tripoli, Egypt  8. Angola, Mozambique  **\* Independent States:**  Ethiopia  Liberia |